



Mid Valley Title & Escrow Company

2476 Builders Place, Chico, CA 95928

Affiliated with

First American Title Insurance Company

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Buyer: TBD
Owner: Giuseppe Pennisi
Property: APN [042-020-149]
Chico, CA 95973

PRELIMINARY REPORT

In response to the above referenced application for a policy of title insurance, this company hereby reports that it is prepared to issue, or cause to be issued, as of the date hereof, a Policy or Policies of Title Insurance describing the land and the estate or interest therein hereinafter set forth, insuring against loss which may be sustained by reason of any defect, lien or encumbrance not shown or referred to as an Exception below or not excluded from coverage pursuant to the printed Schedules, Conditions and Stipulations of said Policy forms.

The printed Exceptions and Exclusions from the coverage and Limitations on Covered Risks of said policy or policies are set forth in Exhibit A attached. *The policy to be issued may contain an arbitration clause. When the Amount of Insurance is less than that set forth in the arbitration clause, all arbitrable matters shall be arbitrated at the option of either the Company or the Insured as the exclusive remedy of the parties.* Limitations on Covered Risks applicable to the CLTA and ALTA Homeowner's Policies of Title Insurance which establish a Deductible Amount and a Maximum Dollar Limit of Liability for certain coverages are also set forth in Exhibit A. Copies of the policy forms should be read. They are available from the office which issued this report.

Please read the exceptions shown or referred to below and the exceptions and exclusions set forth in Exhibit A of this report carefully. The exceptions and exclusions are meant to provide you with notice of matters which are not covered under the terms of the title insurance policy and should be carefully considered.

It is important to note that this preliminary report is not a written representation as to the condition of title and may not list all liens, defects, and encumbrances affecting title to the land.

Please be advised that any provision contained in this document, or in a document that is attached, linked or referenced in this document, that under applicable law illegally discriminates against a class of individuals based upon personal characteristics such as race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, familial status, disability, national origin, or any other legally protected class, is illegal and unenforceable by law.

This report (and any supplements or amendments hereto) is issued solely for the purpose of facilitating the issuance of a policy of title insurance and no liability is assumed hereby. If it is desired that liability be assumed prior to the issuance of a policy of title insurance, a Binder or Commitment should be requested.

Dated as of September 10, 2026 at 7:30 A.M.

The form of Policy of title insurance contemplated by this report is:

ALTA Standard Owner Policy

A specific request should be made if another form or additional coverage is desired.

Title to said estate or interest at the date hereof is vested in:

Giuseppe Pennisi, a married man as his sole and separate property

The estate or interest in the land hereinafter described or referred to covered by this Report is:

A fee as to Parcel(s) I, an easement as to Parcel(s) II, III and IV.

The Land referred to herein is described as follows:

(See attached Legal Description)

At the date hereof exceptions to coverage in addition to the printed Exceptions and Exclusions in said policy form would be as follows:

1. General and special taxes and assessments for the fiscal year 2026-2027.

First Installment:	\$1,418.33, DUE
Penalty:	\$0.00
Second Installment:	\$1,418.33, PAYABLE
Penalty:	\$0.00
Tax Rate Area:	062-022
A. P. No.:	042-020-149

2. The lien of defaulted taxes for the fiscal year 2024-2026, and any subsequent delinquencies.

Tax Rate Area:	062-022
A. P. No.:	042-020-149
Amount to redeem:	\$4,237.69
Valid through:	SEPTEMBER 2026
Amount to redeem:	\$4,290.70
Valid through:	OCTOBER 2026

3. The lien of supplemental taxes, if any, assessed pursuant to Chapter 3.5 commencing with Section 75 of the California Revenue and Taxation Code.

RE-CHECK SUPPLEMENTAL TAXES PRIOR TO THE CLOSE OF ESCROW.

4. The herein described land lies within the bounds of Tuscan Water District, as contained in document recorded February 01, 2024 as Serial No. 2024-0003918 of Official Records.
5. Covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, assessments, liens, charges, terms and provisions in the document recorded October 07, 2020 as Serial No. 2020-0041783 of Official Records, which provide that a violation thereof shall not defeat or render invalid the lien of any first mortgage or deed of trust made in good faith and for value, but deleting any covenant, condition, or restriction, if any, indicating a preference, limitation, or discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, gender, gender identity, gender expression, sexual orientation, familial status, marital status, disability, handicap, veteran or military status, genetic information, national origin, source of income as defined in subdivision (p) of Section 12955, or ancestry, to the extent that such covenants, conditions or restrictions violate applicable state or federal laws. Lawful restrictions under state and federal law on the age of occupants in senior housing or housing for older persons shall not be construed as restrictions based on familial status.

Affects: The land and other property.

6. Easements, set back lines, and note(s) if any, as shown or dedicated by Parcel Map filed April 04, 2023, in Book 206, Page(s) 64, 65 and 66, of Maps.
7. An easement for private utility and incidental purposes in the document recorded May 08, 2023 as Serial No. 2023-0012036 and February 10, 2025 as Serial No. 2025-0002828 of Official Records.

Affects: 10 feet wide as shown on parcel map filed April 04, 2023, in Book 206, Page(s) 64, 65 and 66.

8. A deed of trust to secure an original indebtedness of \$30,000.00 recorded February 10, 2025 as Serial No. 2025-0002830 of Official Records.

Dated: February 03, 2025
Trustor: Giuseppe Pennisi, a married man
Trustee: First American Title Insurance Company, a Nebraska Corporation
Beneficiary: Troy Keenan, a single man

9. A deed of trust to secure an original indebtedness of \$200,000.00 recorded February 10, 2025 as Serial No. 2025-0002831 of Official Records.

Dated: February 03, 2025
Trustor: Giuseppe Pennisi, a married man
Trustee: First American Title Insurance Company, a Nebraska Corporation
Beneficiary: Troy Keenan, a single man

10. Water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not shown by the Public Records.
11. Any rights, interests, or claims of parties in possession of the land not shown by the public records.

JH:jb

INFORMATIONAL NOTES

Note: The policy to be issued may contain an arbitration clause. When the Amount of Insurance is less than the certain dollar amount set forth in any applicable arbitration clause, all arbitrable matters shall be arbitrated at the option of either the Company or the Insured as the exclusive remedy of the parties. If you desire to review the terms of the policy, including any arbitration clause that may be included, contact the office that issued this Commitment or Report to obtain a sample of the policy jacket for the policy that is to be issued in connection with your transaction.

1. The Vestee herein acquired Title by Document (s) Recorded February 10, 2025 as Serial No. 2025-0002828 and Serial No. 2025-0002829.

The map attached, if any, may or may not be a survey of the land depicted hereon. Mid Valley Title & Escrow Company expressly disclaims any liability for loss or damage which may result from reliance on this map except to the extent coverage for such loss or damage is expressly provided by the terms and provisions of the title insurance policy, if any, to which this map is attached.

LEGAL DESCRIPTION

Real property in the unincorporated area of the County of Butte, State of California, described as follows:

PARCEL I:

PARCEL 4, AS SHOWN ON THAT CERTAIN PARCEL MAP FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE RECORDER OF THE COUNTY OF BUTTE, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, ON APRIL 4, 2023, IN BOOK 206 OF MAPS, AT PAGE(S) 64, 65 AND 66.

RESERVING THEREFROM A 10' WIDE PRIVATE UTILITY EASEMENT AS SHOWN ON SAID MAP FOR THE BENEFIT OF PARCELS 1 AND 3.

PARCEL II:

AN EASEMENT FOR INGRESS, EGRESS AND PUBLIC UTILITY PURPOSES, LYING IN PROTRACTED SECTION 20, TOWNSHIP 22 NORTH, RANGE 1 EAST, MOUNT DIABLO MERIDIAN, DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

A PORTION OF PARCEL 1, PARCEL 2, PARCEL 3 AND DESIGNATED REMAINDER AS SHOWN ON THAT CERTAIN PARCEL MAP 13-0009, RECORDED IN THE OFFICE OF THE COUNTY RECORDER OF THE COUNTY OF BUTTE, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, IN BOOK 193 OF MAPS, PAGE(S) 70, 71 AND 72, MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

BEGINNING AT THE MOST WESTERLY CORNER OF SAID DESIGNATED REMAINDER, ALSO BEING A POINT ON THE NORTHEASTERLY RIGHT OF WAY LINE OF NORD AVENUE; THENCE LEAVING SAID RIGHT OF WAY LINE, NORTH 52° 06' 17" EAST ALONG THE NORTHWESTERLY LINE OF SAID DESIGNATED REMAINDER, PARCEL 1, PARCEL 2 AND PARCEL 3, A DISTANCE OF 528.00 FEET TO THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF SAID PARCEL 3; THENCE SOUTH 37° 54' 02" EAST ALONG THE NORTHEAST LINE OF SAID PARCEL 3, A DISTANCE OF 60.00 FEET; THENCE LEAVING SAID NORTHEAST LINE, SOUTH 52° 06' 17" WEST, A DISTANCE 33.00; THENCE SOUTH 37° 53' 43" EAST, A DISTANCE OF 7.00 FEET; THENCE SOUTH 52° 06' 17" WEST, A DISTANCE OF 30.00 FEET; THENCE NORTH 37° 53' 43" WEST, A DISTANCE OF 7.00 FEET; THENCE SOUTH 52° 06' 17" WEST, A DISTANCE OF 342.63 FEET TO THE BEGINNING OF A TANGENT CURVE CONCAVE TO THE SOUTHEAST; THENCE ALONG SAID CURVE HAVING A RADIUS OF 72.00 FEET, THROUGH A CENTRAL ANGLE OF 18° 36' 31", AN ARC LENGTH OF 23.38 FEET; THENCE SOUTH 33° 29' 46" WEST, A DISTANCE OF 20.75 FEET TO THE BEGINNING OF A TANGENT CURVE CONCAVE TO THE NORTHWEST; THENCE ALONG SAID CURVE HAVING A RADIUS OF 128.00 FEET, THROUGH A CENTRAL ANGLE OF 18° 36' 31", AN ARC LENGTH OF 41.57 FEET; THENCE SOUTH 52° 06' 17" WEST, A DISTANCE OF 38.89 FEET TO A POINT ON SAID NORTHEASTERLY RIGHT OF WAY LINE OF NORD AVENUE; THENCE ALONG SAID NORTHEASTERLY RIGHT OF WAY LINE, NORTH 37° 54' 02" WEST, A DISTANCE OF 77.08 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

PARCEL III:

A 10' WIDE PRIVATE UTILITY EASEMENT OVER PARCELS 1, 2 AND 3, AS SHOWN ON THAT CERTAIN PARCEL MAP FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE RECORDER OF THE COUNTY OF BUTTE, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, ON APRIL 4, 2023, IN BOOK 206 OF MAPS, AT PAGE(S) 64, 65 AND 66.

PARCEL IV:

A 50' WIDE BUILDING FREE TURN AROUND AND NON-EXCLUSIVE EASEMENT FOR INGRESS, EGRESS AND PUBLIC SERVICE PURPOSES OVER PARCEL 3, AS SHOWN ON THAT CERTAIN PARCEL MAP FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE RECORDER OF THE COUNTY OF BUTTE, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, ON APRIL 4, 2023, IN BOOK 206 OF MAPS, AT PAGE(S) 64, 65 AND 66.

APN: 042-020-149

NOTICE

Section 12413.1 of the California Insurance Code, effective January 1, 1990, requires that any title insurance company, underwritten title company, or controlled escrow company handling funds in an escrow or sub-escrow capacity, wait a specified number of days after depositing funds, before recording any documents in connection with the transaction or disbursing funds. This statute allows for funds deposited by wire transfer to be disbursed the same day as deposit. In the case of cashier's checks or certified checks, funds may be disbursed the next day after deposit. In order to avoid unnecessary delays of three to seven days, or more, please use wire transfer, cashier's checks, or certified checks whenever possible.

If you have any questions about the effect of this new law, please contact your local Mid Valley Title & Escrow Company Office for more details.

EXHIBIT A
LIST OF PRINTED EXCEPTIONS AND EXCLUSIONS (BY POLICY TYPE)
CLTA/ALTA HOMEOWNER'S POLICY OF TITLE INSURANCE [(07-01-2021) v. 01.00]
EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are excluded from the coverage of this policy and We will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees, or expenses that arise by reason of:

1. a. any law, ordinance, permit, or governmental regulation (including those relating to building and zoning) that restricts, regulates, prohibits, or relates to:
 - i. the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the Land;
 - ii. the character, dimensions, or location of any improvement on the Land;
 - iii. the subdivision of land; or
 - iv. environmental remediation or protection.
- b. any governmental forfeiture, police, or regulatory, or national security power.
- c. the effect of a violation or enforcement of any matter excluded under Exclusion 1.a. or 1.b.
 Exclusion 1 does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 8.a., 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 23, or 27.
2. Any power to take the Land by condemnation. Exclusion 2 does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 17.
3. Any defect, lien, encumbrance, adverse claim, or other matter:
 - a. created, suffered, assumed, or agreed to by You;
 - b. not Known to Us, not recorded in the Public Records at the Date of Policy, but Known to You and not disclosed in writing to Us by You prior to the date You became an Insured under this policy;
 - c. resulting in no loss or damage to You;
 - d. attaching or created subsequent to the Date of Policy (Exclusion 3.d. does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 5, 8.f., 25, 26, 27, 28, or 32); or
 - e. resulting in loss or damage that would not have been sustained if You paid consideration sufficient to qualify You as a bona fide purchaser of the Title at the Date of Policy.
4. Lack of a right:
 - a. to any land outside the area specifically described and referred to in Item 3 of Schedule A; and
 - b. in any street, road, avenue, alley, lane, right-of-way, body of water, or waterway that abut the Land.
 Exclusion 4 does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 11 or 21.
5. The failure of Your existing structures, or any portion of Your existing structures, to have been constructed before, on, or after the Date of Policy in accordance with applicable building codes. Exclusion 5 does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 14 or 15.
6. Any claim, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights law, that the transfer of the Title to You is a:
 - a. fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer;
 - b. voidable transfer under the Uniform Voidable Transactions Act; or
 - c. preferential transfer:
 - i. to the extent the instrument of transfer vesting the Title as shown in Schedule A is not a transfer made as a contemporaneous exchange for new value; or
 - ii. for any other reason not stated in Covered Risk 30.
7. Contamination, explosion, fire, flooding, vibration, fracturing, earthquake, or subsidence.
8. Negligence by a person or an entity exercising a right to extract or develop oil, gas, minerals, groundwater, or any other subsurface substance.
9. Any lien on Your Title for real estate taxes or assessments imposed or collected by a governmental authority that becomes due and payable after the Date of Policy. Exclusion 9 does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 8.a. or 27.
10. Any discrepancy in the quantity of the area, square footage, or acreage of the Land or of any improvement to the Land.

LIMITATIONS ON COVERED RISKS

Your insurance for the following Covered Risks is limited on the Owner's Coverage Statement as follows:

For Covered Risk 16, 18, 19, and 21 Your Deductible Amount and Our Maximum Dollar Limit of Liability shown in Schedule A.

The deductible amounts and maximum dollar limits shown on Schedule A are as follows:

	<u>Your Deductible Amount</u>	<u>Our Maximum Dollar Limit of Liability</u>
Covered Risk 16:	1% of Policy Amount Shown in Schedule A or \$2,500 (whichever is less)	\$10,000
Covered Risk 18:	1% of Policy Amount Shown in Schedule A or \$5,000 (whichever is less)	\$25,000
Covered Risk 19:	1% of Policy Amount Shown on Schedule A or \$5,000 (whichever is less)	\$25,000
Covered Risk 21:	1% of Policy Amount Shown on Schedule A or \$2,500 (whichever is less)	\$5,000

ALTA OWNER'S POLICY [(07-01-2021) V. 01.00]
CLTA STANDARD COVERAGE OWNER'S POLICY [(02-04-22) V. 01.00]

EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are excluded from the coverage of this policy, and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees, or expenses that arise by reason of:

1. a. any law, ordinance, permit, or governmental regulation (including those relating to building and zoning) that restricts, regulates, prohibits, or relates to:
 - i. the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the Land;
 - ii. the character, dimensions, or location of any improvement on the Land;
 - iii. the subdivision of land; or
 - iv. environmental remediation or protection.
 - b. any governmental forfeiture, police, regulatory, or national security power.
 - c. the effect of a violation or enforcement of any matter excluded under Exclusion 1.a. or 1.b.
- Exclusion 1 does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 5 or 6.
2. Any power of eminent domain. Exclusion 2 does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 7.
 3. Any defect, lien, encumbrance, adverse claim, or other matter:
 - a. created, suffered, assumed, or agreed to by the Insured Claimant;
 - b. not Known to the Company, not recorded in the Public Records at the Date of Policy, but Known to the Insured Claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the Insured Claimant prior to the date the Insured Claimant became an Insured under this policy;
 - c. resulting in no loss or damage to the Insured Claimant;
 - d. attaching or created subsequent to the Date of Policy (Exclusion 3.d. does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 9 or 10); or
 - e. resulting in loss or damage that would not have been sustained if consideration sufficient to qualify the Insured named in Schedule A as a bona fide purchaser had been given for the Title at the Date of Policy.
 4. Any claim, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights law, that the transaction vesting the Title as shown in Schedule A is a:
 - a. fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer;
 - b. voidable transfer under the Uniform Voidable Transactions Act; or
 - c. preferential transfer:
 - i. to the extent the instrument of transfer vesting the Title as shown in Schedule A is not a transfer made as a contemporaneous exchange for new value; or
 - ii. for any other reason not stated in Covered Risk 9.b.
 5. Any claim of a PACA-PSA Trust. Exclusion 5 does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 8.
 6. Any lien on the Title for real estate taxes or assessments imposed or collected by a governmental authority that becomes due and payable after the Date of Policy. Exclusion 6 does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 2.b.
 7. Any discrepancy in the quantity of the area, square footage, or acreage of the Land or of any improvement to the Land.

NOTE: The 2021 ALTA Owner's Policy may be issued to afford either Standard Coverage or Extended Coverage. In addition to variable exceptions such as taxes, easements, CC&R's, etc., the Exceptions from Coverage in a Standard Coverage policy will also include the Western Regional Standard Coverage Exceptions listed below as numbers 1 through 7. The 2021 CLTA Standard Coverage Owner's Policy will include the Western Regional Standard Coverage Exceptions listed below as numbers 1 through 7.

EXCEPTIONS FROM COVERAGE

Some historical land records contain Discriminatory Covenants that are illegal and unenforceable by law. This policy treats any Discriminatory Covenant in a document referenced in Schedule B as if each Discriminatory Covenant is redacted, repudiated, removed, and not republished or recirculated. Only the remaining provisions of the document are excepted from coverage.

This policy does not insure against loss or damage and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees, or expenses resulting from the terms and conditions of any lease or easement identified in Schedule A, and the following matters:

1. (a) Taxes or assessments that are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the Public Records; (b) proceedings by a public agency that may result in taxes or assessments, or notices of such proceedings, whether or not shown by the records of such agency or by the Public Records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims that are not shown by the Public Records but that could be ascertained by an inspection of the Land or that may be asserted by persons in possession of the Land.
3. Easements, liens or encumbrances, or claims thereof, not shown by the Public Records.
4. Any encroachment, encumbrance, violation, variation, or adverse circumstance affecting the Title that would be disclosed by an accurate and complete land survey of the Land and not shown by the Public Records.
5. (a) Unpatented mining claims; (b) reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; (c) water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not the matters excepted under (a), (b), or (c) are shown by the Public Records.
6. Any lien or right to a lien for services, labor or material unless such lien is shown by the Public Records at Date of Policy.
7. Any claim to (a) ownership of or rights to minerals and similar substances, including but not limited to ores, metals, coal, lignite, oil, gas, uranium, clay, rock, sand, and gravel located in, on, or under the Land or produced from the Land, whether such ownership or rights arise by lease, grant, exception, conveyance, reservation, or otherwise; and (b) any rights, privileges, immunities, rights of way, and easements associated therewith or appurtenant thereto, whether or not the interests or rights excepted in (a) or (b) appear in the Public Records or are shown in Schedule B.

2006 ALTA OWNER'S POLICY (06-17-06)
EXCLUSIONS FROM COVERAGE

The following matters are expressly excluded from the coverage of this policy, and the Company will not pay loss or damage, costs, attorneys' fees, or expenses that arise by reason of:

1. (a) Any law, ordinance, permit, or governmental regulation (including those relating to building and zoning) restricting, regulating, prohibiting, or relating to
 - (i) the occupancy, use, or enjoyment of the Land;
 - (ii) the character, dimensions, or location of any improvement erected on the Land;
 - (iii) the subdivision of land; or
 - (iv) environmental protection;
 or the effect of any violation of these laws, ordinances, or governmental regulations. This Exclusion 1(a) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 5.
 - (b) Any governmental police power. This Exclusion 1(b) does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 6.
2. Rights of eminent domain. This Exclusion does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 7 or 8.
3. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims, or other matters
 - (a) created, suffered, assumed, or agreed to by the Insured Claimant;
 - (b) not Known to the Company, not recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, but Known to the Insured Claimant and not disclosed in writing to the Company by the Insured Claimant prior to the date the Insured Claimant became an Insured under this policy;
 - (c) resulting in no loss or damage to the Insured Claimant;
 - (d) attaching or created subsequent to Date of Policy (however, this does not modify or limit the coverage provided under Covered Risk 9 and 10); or
 - (e) resulting in loss or damage that would not have been sustained if the Insured Claimant had paid value for the Title.
4. Any claim, by reason of the operation of federal bankruptcy, state insolvency, or similar creditors' rights laws, that the transaction vesting the Title as shown in Schedule A, is
 - (a) a fraudulent conveyance or fraudulent transfer; or
 - (b) a preferential transfer for any reason not stated in Covered Risk 9 of this policy.
5. Any lien on the Title for real estate taxes or assessments imposed by governmental authority and created or attaching between Date of Policy and the date of recording of the deed or other instrument of transfer in the Public Records that vests Title as shown in Schedule A.

NOTE: The 2006 ALTA Owner's Policy may be issued to afford either Standard Coverage or Extended Coverage. In addition to variable exceptions such as taxes, easements, CC&R's, etc., the Exceptions from Coverage in a Standard Coverage policy will also include the Western Regional Standard Coverage Exceptions listed below as numbers 1 through 7.

EXCEPTIONS FROM COVERAGE

This policy does not insure against loss or damage, and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees or expenses, that arise by reason of:

The above policy form may be issued to afford either Standard Coverage or Extended Coverage. In addition to the above Exclusions from Coverage, the Exceptions from Coverage in a Standard Coverage policy will also include the following Exceptions from Coverage:

1. (a) Taxes or assessments that are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the Public Records; (b) proceedings by a public agency that may result in taxes or assessments, or notices of such proceedings, whether or not shown by the records of such agency or by the Public Records.
2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims that are not shown by the Public Records at Date of Policy but that could be (a) ascertained by an inspection of the Land, or (b) asserted by persons or parties in possession of the Land.
3. Easements, liens or encumbrances, or claims thereof, not shown by the Public Records at Date of Policy.
4. Any encroachment, encumbrance, violation, variation, easement, or adverse circumstance affecting the Title that would be disclosed by an accurate and complete land survey of the Land and not shown by the Public Records at Date of Policy.
5. (a) Unpatented mining claims; (b) reservations or exceptions in patents or in Acts authorizing the issuance thereof; (c) water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not the matters excepted under (a), (b), or (c) are shown by the Public Records.
6. Any lien or right to a lien for services, labor, material or equipment unless such lien is shown by the Public Records at Date of Policy.
7. Any claim to (a) ownership of or rights to minerals and similar substances, including but not limited to ores, metals, coal, lignite, oil, gas, uranium, clay, rock, sand, and gravel located in, on, or under the Land or produced from the Land, whether such ownership or rights arise by lease, grant, exception, conveyance, reservation, or otherwise; and (b) any rights, privileges, immunities, rights of way, and easements associated therewith or appurtenant thereto, whether or not the interests or rights excepted in (a) or (b) appear in the Public Records or are shown in Schedule B.



Privacy Notice

Last Updated and Effective Date: December 1, 2025

First American Financial Corporation and its subsidiaries and affiliates (collectively, "First American," "we," "us," or "our") describe in our full privacy notice ("Notice"), which can be found at <https://www.firstam.com/privacy-policy/>, how we collect, use, store, sell or share your personal information when: (1) you access or use our websites, mobile applications, web-based applications, or other digital platforms where the Notice is posted ("Sites"); (2) you use our products and services ("Services"); (3) you communicate with us in any manner, including by e-mail, in-person, telephone, or other communication method ("Communications"); (4) we obtain your information from third parties, including service providers, business partners, and governmental departments and agencies ("Third Parties"); and (5) you interact with us to conduct business dealings, such as the personal information we obtain from business partners and service providers and contractors who provide us certain business services ("B2B"). This shortened form of the Notice describes some of the terms contained in the full Privacy Notice. Personal information is sometimes also referred to as personal data, personally identifiable information or other like terms to mean any information that directly or indirectly identifies you or is reasonably capable of being associated with you or your household. However, certain types of information are not personal information and thus, not within the scope of our Notice, such as: (1) publicly available information; and (2) de-identified and aggregated data that is not capable of identifying you. If we use de-identified or aggregated data, we commit to maintain and use the information in a non-identifiable form and not attempt to reidentify the information, unless required or permitted by law.

This Notice applies wherever it is posted. To the extent a First American subsidiary or affiliate has different privacy practices, such entity shall have their own privacy statement posted as applicable.

Please note that this Notice does **not** apply to any information we collect from job candidates and employees. Our employee and job candidate privacy notice can be found [here](#).

What Type Of Personal Information Do We Collect About You? We collect a variety of categories of personal information about you. To learn more about the categories of personal information we collect, please visit <https://www.firstam.com/privacy-policy/>.

How Do We Collect Your Personal Information? We collect your personal information: (1) directly from you; (2) automatically when you interact with us; and (3) from other parties, including business parties and affiliates.

How Do We Use Your Personal Information? We may use your personal information in a variety of ways, including but not limited to providing the services you have requested, fulfilling your transactions, complying with relevant laws and our policies, and handling a claim. To learn more about how we may use your personal information, please visit <https://www.firstam.com/privacy-policy/>.

How Do We Disclose Your Personal Information? We may disclose your personal information, including to subsidiaries, affiliates, and to unaffiliated parties, such as service providers and contractors: (1) with your consent; (2) in a business transfer; and (3) for legal process and protection. Although we do not "sell" your information in the traditional sense, the definition of "sale" is broad under the CCPA that some disclosures of your information to third parties may be considered a "sale" or "sharing" for targeted advertising. To learn more about how we disclose your personal information, please visit <https://www.firstam.com/privacy-policy/>.

How Do We Store and Protect Your Personal Information? The security of your personal information is important to us. We take all commercially reasonable steps to make sure your personal information is protected. We use our best efforts to maintain commercially reasonable technical, organizational, and physical safeguards, consistent with applicable law, to protect your personal information.

How Long Do We Keep Your Personal Information? We keep your personal information for as long as necessary in accordance with the purpose for which it was collected, our business needs, and our legal and regulatory obligations.



Your Choices We provide you the ability to exercise certain controls and choices regarding our collection, use, storage, and disclosure of your personal information. You can learn more about your choices by visiting <https://www.firstam.com/privacy-policy/>.

International Jurisdictions: Our Services are offered in the United States of America (US), and are subject to US federal, state, and local law. If you are accessing the Services from another country, please be advised that you may be transferring your information to us in the US, and you consent to that transfer and use of your information in accordance with the Notice. You also agree to abide by the applicable laws of applicable US federal, state, and local laws concerning your use of the Services, and your agreements with us.

Changes to Our Notice: We may change the Notice from time to time. Any and all changes to the Notice will be reflected on this page and in the full Notice, and where appropriate provided in person or by another electronic method.

YOUR CONTINUED USE, ACCESS, OR INTERACTION WITH OUR SERVICES OR YOUR CONTINUED COMMUNICATIONS WITH US AFTER THIS NOTICE HAS BEEN PROVIDED TO YOU WILL REPRESENT THAT YOU HAVE READ AND UNDERSTOOD THE NOTICE.

For California Residents If you are a California resident, you may have certain rights under California law, including but not limited to the California Consumer Privacy Act of 2018, as amended by the California Privacy Rights Act and its implementing regulations. To learn more, please visit <https://www.firstam.com/privacy-policy/>.

Contact Us: dataprivacy@firstam.com or toll free at 1-866-718-0097.